**History Curriculum**

*“You have to know the past to understand the present.”*

*Carl Sagan*

**History at Escrick COE Primary School**

Our history curriculum is designed to allow pupils to gain a coherent knowledge and understanding of Britain’s past and that of the wider world. We begin our journey close to home, York, where pupils can use their current knowledge to make connections and then move in a (generally) chronological order through the history timeline. Our teaching encourages pupils to ask perceptive questions, think critically, discuss evidence, hold arguments and develop perspective and judgement. Through our curriculum, we explore significant lives, the process of change, the diversity of societies and relationships between different groups, as well as their own identity and the challenges of their future. We have used topics and themes to support our pupils further in making those important connections both within history and also across all national curriculum subjects. We study:

**Whole School Topics**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **EYFS** | **Year 1** | **Year 2** | **Year 3** | **Year 4** | **Year 5** | **Year 6** |
| School community and Families Celebrations/festivals  People who help us Seaside | Dinosaurs (World)Castles (Local) ToysNursing (People)  | G Fawkes (Local)Kings and Queens (People)Tudors (British) | Railways (Local)Stone Age (British)Ancient Greece (World) | Romans (World)Anglo Saxons (British)Vikings (British/Local) | Victorians (British)Ancient Egypt (World)Mayans (World) | Shang Dynasty (World)WW2 (British and Local)Crime and Punishment (World, British and Local) |

**National Curriculum Coverage**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Early Years | Key Stage 1 | Key Stage 2 |
| School communityTalk about members of their immediate family and their community. Name and describe people that are familiar to them. FamiliesBegin to make sense of your own life story and history as a concept. Make connections between the features of their family and other families.People who help usNotice the differences between people.Show an interest in different occupations.Celebrations/festivalCompare and contrast characters from stories including figures from the past. Comment on images of familiar situations in the past.Understand that some places are special to members of their community.SeasideComment on familiar situations of images in the past.Compare and contrast characters from stories including figures from the past. | Places in York e.g., York Minster, York City Walls, Clifford’s Tower,Significant historical events, people and places in their own localityToys – now and in the pastChanges within living memory. Where appropriate, these should be used to reveal aspects of change in national lifeNurturing NursesThe lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements. Some should be used to compare aspects of life in different periodsDinosaursEvents beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globallyGuy FawkesSignificant historical events, people and places in their own locality Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globallyKings and QueensThe lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements. Some should be used to compare aspects of life in different periodsTudorsEvents beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally | Neolithic Hunter-gathers/Early Farmers (Y3)Changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron AgeAncient Greece (Y3)The achievements of the earliest civilizations – an overview of where and when the first civilizations appeared and a depth studyBoudicca (Y4)The Roman Empire and its impact on BritainInvasions/Settlements/Kingdoms (Y4)Britain’s settlement by Anglo-Saxons and ScotsViking Raids and Invasions (Y4)The Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England to the time of Edward the ConfessorRailways (Y3) WW2 (Y6)A local history studyVictorians (Y5) Crime and Punishment (Y6)A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils’chronological knowledge beyond 1066Ancient Egypt (Y5)The achievements of the earliest civilizations – an overview of where and when the first civilizations appeared and a depth studyMaya Civilization and Shang Dynasty (Y5) (Y6)A non-European society that provides contrasts with British history |

**Progression of knowledge**

We have chosen three key themes to run through our history curriculum to help children make connections in their learning These themes are:

1. Power
2. Changing Lives
3. Technology

By having these themes, it allows pupils to track progression of knowledge over time by revisiting these areas to look for connections, contrasts and trends. These themes also fit with the curriculum at KS3 and 4 (Power and Technology are two of the factors they will need to study and Changing Lives is one of the thematic topics). Our three focused themes have a strong profile across the whole school and are displayed in all classrooms. Teachers are explicit when teaching a topic or lesson that relates to one of these themes and may cover more than one theme while studying a specific topic. We have designed a progression of skills to allow our pupils to become proficient in:

* Asking perceptive questions
* Thinking critically
* Reviewing and discussing evidence
* Holding arguments
* Developing perspective and judgement

**Skills Progression**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Year 1** | **Year 2** | **Year 3** | **Year 4** | **Year 5** | **Year 6** |
| Chronological Understanding | * I can sequence some events in order
* I can use simple words and phrases to describe the past linked to my work
* I can begin to use a simple premade timeline to order some photographs
 | * I can sequence events given to me.
* I can describe key events in history
* I can broadly plot a timeline
 | * I can place the time
 | * I can place events from
 | * I can place events from the
 | I can position time periods studied to other |
| period studied on a | the time period studied | time period studied on a | time periods taught across the school |
| timeline* I can begin to use dates and terms related to the
 | on a timeline* I can use dates and terms related to the
 | timeline with increasingconfidence* I use relevant dates and terms
 | I can make more considered comparisons between a growing range ofdifferent time periods |
| period of study | period of study | related to |  |
| * I can sequence events
 | * I can make
 | the period of study |  |
| and artefacts | comparisons between |  |  |
|  | different time periods |  |  |
|  | * I can use more complex
 |  |  |
|  | terms e.g., BC/AD |  |  |
| Historical Knowledge and Awareness | * I can recognize the difference between past and present in my own and others’ lives
* I can recount stories from the past
* I can explain how some people have helped us to have better lives
 | * I can begin to compare historical periods with life today
* I know some historical figures and understand why they were important
* I can begin to say what contribution history has had internationally and/or nationally.
 | * I know about some
 | * I can identify key
 | * I can describe changes within
 | * I can find out about beliefs, behaviour
 |
| everyday aspects of | features and events of | and between periods and | and characteristics of people, |
| people’s lives from | a time studied | societies studied | recognizing that not everyone shares |
| different time periods* I can compare historical periods with
 | * I can describe some changes in the

historical period being | * I can examine causes and results of great events and the impact on people
 | the same viewsor feelings* I can give an explanation of past events
 |
| life today | studied | * I can compare an aspect of life with the same aspect in

another life | in terms of cause and effect usingevidence to support an explanation* I can compare and contrast themes
 |
|  |  |  | between different time periods |
| Historical Interpretation | * I can pick out information about the past from sources like pictures, artefacts and presentations given to me.
* I can say how artefacts have changed from the past to today
* Predict what might have happened
 | * I can compare pictures, photographs and artefacts from the past and today.
* Begin to predict, linking with evidence, what might have happened.
 | * I can identify and give reasons for different ways the past is represented
 | * I can begin to evaluate the usefulness of various sources
 | * I can offer some reasons for different versions of events
* I can begin to compare accounts of events from various sources
 | * I can link sources and work out how conclusions were arrived at
* I am aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions
 |
| Historical Enquiry | * I can ask questions and find out answers from sources of information given to me e.g., visits and photographs
* I can explain what an object from the past might have been used for
* I can talk, draw and write my thoughts and knowledge about the past
* I can identify and sort artefacts into old and new
 | * I can use a
 | * I can use a range of
 | * I can use evidence to
 | * I can begin to discuss primary
 | * I can discuss the relevance of primary
 |
| source/artefact to ask | sources to find about a | build up a clearer | and secondary sources | and secondary sources |
| questions or findanswers about the past on the basis of observations* I can explain, using evidence, what an object from the past might have
 | period* I can begin to select and record relevant information from non- fiction text, online resources and other

sources. | picture about pastevents* I can ask a variety of questions
* I can use the library and internet for research
 | * I can use the library and internet for research independently with a given brief
 | * I can bring knowledge gathered from several sources together in a fluent account
 |
| been used for |  |  |  |  |
| * I can represent the past
 |  |  |  |  |
| in different ways |  |  |  |  |

# YEAR 1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Autumn** | **Autumn** | **Spring** | **Summer** |
| **Topic Title** | **Dinosaurs** |  **Castles** |  **Toys** |  **Nurturing Nurses** |
| **Topic Theme (s)** | **Changing Lives** |  **Power** |  **Technology** | **Changing Lives** |
| **Topic Concepts** | **Change** | **Cause, Change, Similarity and Difference** |  **Similarity and Difference** |  **Change and Significance** |
| **National Curriculum** | Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally | Significant historical events, people and places in their own locality | Changes within living memory. Where appropriate, these should be used to reveal aspects of change in national life | The lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements. Some should be used to compare aspects of life in different periods |
| **Skills Progression and Assessment** |
| **Historical Enquiry** | * I can ask questions and find out answers from photographs given to me and visits
* I can talk, draw and write my thoughts and knowledge about the past
 | * I can ask questions and find out answers from photographs given to me

I can tell someone about my thoughts and knowledge about the past | * I can identify and sort 2 or 3 artefacts into new and old.
* I can talk and draw my thoughts and knowledge about the past.
* I can verbally give an idea about what an object from the past might have been used for
 | * I can identify and sort at least three artefacts into new and old.
* I can talk, draw and simply write my thoughts and knowledge about the past

I can explain what an object from the past might have been used for |
| **Historical Knowledge and Awareness** | * I can recognize the difference between past and present
* I can talk about significant events from the past
 | * I can recognize the difference between past and present in my own and another person’s life

I can verbally recount a story from the past | * I can recognize the difference between past and present in my own and two other people’s lives
 | * I can recognize the difference between past and present in my own and at least two other people’s lives
* I can verbally recount two stories from the past

I can explain how some people have helped us to have better lives |
| **Chronological Understanding** | * I can begin to confidently use a simple premade timeline to order some photographs given to me.
* I can use simple words and phrases to describe the past linked to my work
 | * I can sequence two events in order

I can verbally use simple words to describe the past linked to my work | * I can sequence some events in order
* I can use simple words to describe the past linked to my work
* I can begin to use a simple premade timeline to order some photographs of toys given to me
 | * I can verbally use simple words and phrases to describe the past linked to my work
 |
| **Interpretation of History** | * I can confidently pick out various information about the past from sources like pictures, artefacts and presentations given to me.
* I can say what might have been/happened
 | * I can pick out information about the past from sources like pictures given to me.
* I can verbally predict what might have happened
 | * I can pick out information about the past from sources like pictures and artefacts given to me.
* I can say how an artefact has changed from the past to today
 | * I can pick out information about the past from sources like pictures, artefacts and presentations given to me.

I can say how artefacts have changed from the past to today |
| **Enrichment** | Visit Dinostar @ HullTell and recreate stories Add to timeline Order animals Sort and classify | Visit Clifford’s Tower and the site of Baile HillMake model castles | Create an old vs modern ‘toyshop’Make your own games | Visit to the Thackray Museum |
| **Key Vocabulary** | Prehistoric BC / ADMillions of yearsDinosaur names | Herbivore Omnivore Carnivore Predator flyWalk Climb FightLongTall Short TailEyes Skin Past Present After Before AgeOrder | Were WasOnce Some | Clifford’s Tower Building Rebuild Preserve Ancient Medieval England CityRiver OuseKing’s Tower Baile Hill Tower | OldNew Observe PastDifference After Before Between Timeline Order Event Artefact Timber Stone Demolished | Push Pull Where Today Was There Once | Victorian 19th Century 21st CenturyTea set Spinning top Teddy bear Ball and cup Computer Gametoy | Wood Paper Metal Plastic Glass Sawdust Material Cloth Fabric Battery Rich Money | Put Push Pull Today Friend House School | Italy Jamaica CrimeaCrimean War Florence Nightingale Mary Seacole | Significant Important Inspired Problem Solution Remember Change Compare Similar Different Care Hospital Injured War Soldier Doctor Nurse | Where Was She Today |
| **Learning Intentions** | * What did the world look like during the time of dinosaurs?
* To understand that dinosaurs existed millions of years ago
* To know if a dinosaur is related to animals I know
* To understand why the dinosaurs became extinct
 | * Why were castles built?
* To know that Clifford’s Tower is in York where they live, and a man named William the Conqueror built the Castle in 1068 out of timber when he ruled England.
* To know that the Castle had two towers: Kings Tower and Baile Hill.
* To explain how the Towers controlled the entrance to the City
* To explain why Clifford’s Tower is built on a mound
* To explain how Castle defences worked
 | * To know that toys have existed for thousands of years
* To know that toys were made from materials that were available at that time.
* To know the difference between rich and poor children’s toys in Victorian times.
* To compare old and new toys
* To know that many modern toys use electricity including computers and games consoles which were

invented in the 21st century. | * How has medical care changed over time?
* To explain why Florence Nightingale is a significant person in history
* To explain why Mary Seacole is a significant person in history
* To know what remedies were used before and after Seacole and Nightingale
 |
| **Previous** | EYFS: Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past Understand the effect of changing seasons on the natural world around them | EYFS: Children know about the differences and similarities in relation to places | Y1 Science topic on Everyday Materials | Y1: Links with Victorian Toys topic  |
| **Next** | Prepares pupils to understand the Neolithic period and that Neanderthals **lived** during the **Ice Age in Y2** | The children will look at a significant local person – Guy Fawkes in Year 2 | In the Summer term of Y1, the children will learn about a significant nurse from the Victorian era. The children will return to the Victorian era in Y5 when they explore life as a child linked with inequality. This builds onto Joseph Rowntree in Y6. | The children will return to the Victorian era in Y5 when they explore life as a child linked with inequality. This builds onto Joseph Rowntree in Y6. |

**YEAR 2**

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|  | **Autumn** | **Spring** | **Summer** |
| **Topic Title** | **Guy Fawkes** |  **Kings and Queens** | **Tudors** |
|  **Topic Theme (s)** | **Power** | **Power** | **Changing Lives and Technology** |
|  **Topic Concepts** | **Cause** | **Similarity and Difference** | **Similarity and Difference** |
| **National Curriculum** | Significant historical events, people and places in their own localityEvents beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally | The lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements. Some should be used to compare aspects of life in different periods | Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally |
| **Skills Progression and Assessment** |
| **Historical Enquiry** | * I can use a source/artefact to ask questions or find answers about the past on the basis of observations
* I can represent the past in a different way
 | * I can use a source to ask questions or find answers about the past on the basis of observations
 | * I can use a source/artefact to ask questions about the past on the basis of observations
* I can represent the past in different ways
 |
| **Historical Knowledge and Awareness** | * I can begin to compare a historical period with life today
* I know a historical figure and understand why they were important
* I can begin to say what contribution history has had nationally.
 | * I can begin to compare two historical periods with life today
* I know some historical figures and understand why they were important
* I can begin to say what contribution history has had internationally.
 | * I can begin to compare a variety of historical periods with life today
* I can begin to say what contribution history has had internationally and/or nationally.
 |
| **Chronological Understanding** | * I can sequence three events given to me.
* I can simply describe a key event in history
* I can broadly plot a basic timeline
 | * I can sequence at least three events given to me.
* I can simply describe key events in history
* I can broadly plot a more detailed timeline
 | * I can sequence various events given to me.
* I can describe key events in history
* I can broadly plot a varied timeline
 |
| **Interpretation of History** | * I can compare pictures from the past and today.
* I can begin to verbally predict, linking with evidence, what might have happened.
 | * I can compare pictures and photographs from the past and today.
 | * I can compare pictures and photographs from the past and today.
* I can begin to confidently predict, linking with evidence, what might have happened.
 |
| **Enrichment** | * Create time line
* Retell story of Guy Fawkes
* Act out the crime and court
* Paint Firework
* Look at artefacts and sort to solve questions
 | * Create time line
* Retell stories
* Create Top Trump Monarch cards
* Paint Monarch portraits
* Look at artefacts and sort to solve questions.
 | * Create own Tudor portraits
* Distinguish between houses now and then
* Tudor theatre (Shakespeare)
* Tudor music and dancing
 |
| **Key Vocabulary** | Parliament Protestant Catholic Explosion Cellar Gunpowder PlotBarrel Firework Guy Fawkes | King Government Throne Warning Guard Celebrate Survival | Poor old People Past Improve Told | Queen Elizabeth Monarch | Royalty Reign Kingdom Leader Crown Country Throne Clothes Queen King | Child Children Everybody Great People Whole Prove | TudorMonarchElizabethanCatholicProtestantSuccession | IllnessCureRecreationClothesHousesArtefactsMarriageTheatre | Every Find Past people |
| **Learning Intentions** | * Why did Guy Fawkes try to blow up Parliament?
* To know key events in the Gunpowder Plot and why it failed
* To know that Robert Catesby, Guy Fawkes, Thomas Percy, and five of their friends were involved.
* To explain why Catholics planned to remove King James from the throne
* To explain how and why we celebrate Bonfire Night each year.
* What are the different ways that people can and have protested?
 | * To compare similarities and differences between two different monarchs e.g. – Queen Elizabeth and Victoria.
* To know what job a ruler has
* To explain key events and key changes with each ruler.
* Who has power in our country today?
 | * To know when the Tudor period was.
* To know what life was like in Tudor England.
* To compare life in Tudor England to life today.
* To know about Tudor food and recreation.
* To know about Tudor illnesses and cures.
* To know the Tudor monarchs and explain key changes that occurred with each one.
* To explain why Henry VIII remarried so many times.
 |
| **Previous** | Y1: pupils have studied the history of York Castle as a significant place in their locality. This builds on local knowledge with the pupils now studying a significant person from their locality. | EYFS:* Comment on images of familiar situations in the past
* Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past

YEAR 1:* To know who lives in castles.
 | YEAR 1* Dinosaurs and the prehistoric era

YEAR 2* Guy Fawkes
 |
| **Next** | Railways (Y3)a local history studyViking Raids and Invasions (Y4**)** a local history studyJoseph Rowntree (Y6) a local history study | Year 3:* Gives historical contrast to rulers and allows contrast to leaders in Ancient Greece
 | YEAR 3* Stone age, Ancient Greece – changing lives – similarities and differences
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|  | **Autumn** | **Spring** | **Summer** |
| **Topic Title** | **Railways** |  **Stone Age to Iron Age** | **Ancient Greece** |
|  **Topic Theme (s)** | **Technology** | **Changing Lives and Technology** | **Power, Changing Lives and Technology** |
|  **Topic Concepts** | **Change and significance** | **Similarity and difference** | **Significance, cause, change and similarity** |
| **National Curriculum** | A local history study | Changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age (Neolithic Hunter-gathers/Early Farmer) | A study of Greek life and achievements and their influence on the western world |
|  |  |  |  **Skills Progression and Assessment** |
| **Historical Enquiry** | * I can use a range of sources (library and internet) to build a picture of life on the railways in the past
* I can find out about and debate the positive and negative impact of the first railways on different aspects of society.
 | * I can begin to select and record relevant information from non-fiction text, online resources and other sources.

I can use a range of sources to find about a period | * I can begin to select and record relevant information from non-fiction text and online resources.
* I can use two sources to find about a period
 |
| **Historical Knowledge and Awareness** | * I can describe how the first trains and railways were developed
* I can explain why some steam locomotives are significant
* I can say how and why steam locomotives changed
* I can describe the similarities and differences of different steam locomotives.
* I can describe how and why the railway network in Britain grew and changed over time.
 | * I know about at least three everyday aspects of

people’s lives from different time periodsI can compare historical periods with life today | * I know about some 2 or 3 everyday aspects of

people’s lives from different time periods. I can compare a historical period with life today |
| **Chronological Understanding** | * I can compose a timeline of important events in the

history of rail travel.* I can begin to use significant dates related to the certain locomotives
* I can sequence events.
 | * I can confidently place the time period studied on a timeline
* I can begin to confidently use dates and terms related to the period of study

I can confidently sequence events and artefacts | * I can place the time period studied on a timeline
* I can begin to use dates and terms related to the period of study
* I can sequence events and artefacts
 |
| **Interpretation of History** | * I can identify and give a reason for different ways the past is represented
 | * I can confidently identify and give reasons for different ways the past is represented
 | I can identify and give reasons for different ways the past is represented |
| **Enrichment** | * Visit National Railway Museum
* Lego models/engines
 | * Visit to Yorkshire Museum
* Make sundials/ clay pottery
* Create own Stonehenge model
* Find the reason for weapons, housing, clothing
* Find what remains today- tools, dogs, farming etc.
 | * Retell the story of Troy
* Create Troy horses using gears and pulleys (Sc)
* Compare life as a soldier with drama
* Olympics Day
* Mosaics/pottery
* Create a pupil parliament
 |
| **Key Vocabulary** | Railway Carriage Locomotion Parapet Platform PorterStation Master TunnelTrainspotting | Train Steel Iron Wheel Steam Industry Engine Workers Electric Wires | Arrive Build History | Glacier Tundra Tools PrehistoricHomo sapiens Ancestors Animal names Weapons Hammerstones Housing Hunters Gatherers SourceDocument Period/Age | Habitat Glacier Food Chain Predator PreyTeeth Types Continent Ocean Location Equator | Breathe Caught Disappear Early Earth History Purpose possession various weight | Ballista Legionary Cohort Cross Bow Centurion Catapult Armour Legion Javelin Citizen Soldier Spar Empire ShieldLeadership titles SpartaSiege | Location Country Area | Accidently Arrive Continue Different Consider Enough Exercise Guard Height Material Peculiar Position Reign through |
| **Learning Intentions** | * How did the railways change Britain?
* To understand that Great Britain was the first nation to use steam locomotives and Britain’s railway is the oldest in the world.
* To know that a train is made up of carriages (also known as wagons or cars) pulled by an engine or locomotive.
* To know that in 1825, George Stephenson opened a railway in the north of England. He designed a steam train called Locomotion and used it to pull wagons full of coal.
* To know that diesel trains started to replace steam

trains in the middle of the 20th century (1950/60’s).* To understand that the fastest trains in the world are now powered by electricity.
 | * What was life like in the Stone Age?
* To know that there were four types of ice age man: Tool- makers (called homo habilis), Fire-makers (called homo erectus), Neanderthals (called homo neanderthalensis), Modern humans (called homo sapiens). That’s us!
* To know that there are many aspects of stone age life that we use in the modern world
* To know that all of the Ice Ages lasted BC
* How and why did life change from the Stone age to the Iron Age?
* To explain how housing changed from the Stone Age to the Iron Age.
* To explain how hunting and weapons changed from the Stone Age to the Iron Age.
 | * What was daily life like in Ancient Greece? Compare everyday life to another time period.
* What does the word democracy mean? How has it affected our lives today?
* How did Ancient Greeks care for the sick?
* To know the crucial elements of every day Greek life including housing, agriculture, education and entertainment.
* To know about important Greek achievements, such as: the first Olympics and the first theatres.
* To be able to explain how the following from Greek society has influenced the Western World: language, Olympics, theatre, myths and legends
 |
| **Previous** | * Y1: Places in York e.g., York Minster, York City Walls, Clifford’s Tower, Significant historical place in their own locality
* Y2: Guy Fawkes - Significant historical people in their own locality
 | YEAR 2* Ice age- some stone age people lived during an ice age
* Environmental and habitat knowledge of the Ice Age
 | YEAR 3:Stone AgeKnow the chronological order and the gap between BC and AD events |
| **Next** | YEAR 4: Viking Raids and Invasions (Y4) a local history study YEAR 6: Joseph Rowntree - local history study | YEAR 4: Roman (builds in timeline knowledge) Viking and Anglo-Saxon invasions | YEAR 4: Famous leaders Boudicca and the RomansYEAR 5: Ancient Civilizations: Ancient Egypt |

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|  | **Autumn** | **Spring** | **Summer** |
| **Topic Title** | **The Roman Empire** | **Anglo Saxons** | **Vikings** |
| **Topic Theme (s)** | **Power, Technology and Changing Lives** | **Power and Changing Lives** | **Power, Technology and Changing Lives** |
| **Topic Concepts** | **Cause, change, similarity and difference** | **Cause, similarity and difference** | **Significance, cause and change** |
| **National Curriculum** | The Roman Empire and its impact on Britain |  Britain’s settlement by Anglo-Saxons and Scots | The Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England to the time of Edward the Confessor |
| **Skills Progression and Assessment** |
| **Historical Enquiry** | * I can use evidence to build up a clearer picture about a past event
* I can ask questions
* I can use the internet for research
 | * I can use evidence to build up a clearer picture about past events
* I can ask a variety of questions
* I can use books in a library/topic books for research
 | * I can confidently use evidence to build up a clearer picture about past events
* I can confidently ask a variety of questions
* I can use books and the internet for research
 |
| **Historical Knowledge and Awareness** | * I can identify the key events of a time studied
* I can describe 2 or 3 changes in the historical period being studied
 | * I can identify the key features and events of a time studied
* I can describe some changes in the historical period being studied
 | * I can confidently identify the key features and events of a time studied
* I can confidently describe some changes in the historical period being studied
 |
| **Chronological Understanding** | * I can use some more complex terms e.g., BC/AD and identify how many years
* I can place some events from the time period studied on a timeline
* I can use some dates and terms related to the period of study
* I can make comparisons between two different time periods
 | * I can use more complex terms e.g., BC/AD and identify how many years
* I can place events from the time period being studied on a timeline
* I can use dates and terms related to the period of study
* I can make comparisons between at least two different time periods
 | * I can confidently use more complex terms e.g., BC/AD and identify how many years
* I can confidently place events from the time period being studied on a timeline
* I can confidently use dates and terms related to the period of study
* I can confidently make comparisons between different time periods
 |
| **Interpretation of History** | * I can begin to evaluate the usefulness of a source
 | * I can begin to evaluate the usefulness of sources
 | * I can begin to evaluate the usefulness of various sources
 |
| **Enrichment** | * Cook Roman food
* Make Roman shields and weaponry models
* Retell stories about Roman Gods
* Act out Roman battle tactics
* Research the life of the Celts and the Iceni tribe
* Look at the weaponry and battle tactics
 | * Visit to Stamford Bridge
* Battle of Fulford artwork
* Dress up day
* Visit to Murton
 | * Create maps of settlements
* Create diagrams of the city walls, towers and castles make models settlements
* Recall the story of King Arthur and his capture of York
* Look at the changing name of York over time (Eoferwic- Saxon) to Jorvik to York
* Compare settlements
* Viking Centre
* Make Long Boats
 |
| **Key Vocabulary** | CultureCeltic vocabulary Warrior BoudiccaIceni Tribe Rights RomanAttack invade Defeat | Land RegionCompass points Physical features | Appear Believe Continue Difficult Extreme Forward Guard Opposite Reign woman | Mast Conquer Merchant Cloak Seafaring Norway Danes Long ship Hoard Settlement TradeSoldier | Climate Zones Rivers Maps | Appear Build Complete Consider Describe Earth Experience Material Natural Popular Through | Thatched Site Cauldron Sword Brooch Agriculture Braunches (hazel pegs) Settlers Communities | Climate Zones Rivers Maps Features Physical Human | Arrive Appear Build Describe Guard History Important Position Reign |
| **Links to learning and assessment points** |
| **Learning Intentions** | * How did the Romans change life in Britain? What did they bring with them?
* How and why did the native Britons challenge Roman power?
* To understand why Boudicca was so important and how she broke traditions
* Why was the Roman army so successful?
* To know that this period came before the Victorian period
* To understand the differences compared with Roman and Greek soldiers
* What did Roman York look like?
* How did Romans affect the religion of Briton?
 | * Why did the Romans leave and the Anglo-Saxons come?
* Where did the Anglo-Saxons come from?
* How did daily life in Anglo-Saxon England compare to life under the Romans? (Religion, food, farming etc.)
* How did Anglo-Saxon regions compare to counties and regions today?
* To understand the reasons for battle and invasion and explain these effectively
* To know the differences from Norman soldiers including developments in armour and weaponry
 | * Why and when did the Vikings come to Britain?
* How did the Vikings use their boats to help them invade Britain?
* What was Danelaw and what was it impact of this on the Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms?
* Who was Alfred the Great?
* What was life like in the Viking city of York?
* To know and show that York changed over time due to invaders and settlers
* To know the changes in name for York from Anglo- Saxon, Viking and modern eras
* To understand the reasons for new settlements
* How did the death of Edward the Confessor lead to another invasion?
 |
| **Previous** | YEAR 3* Builds on the life of Ancient Greece and ancient civilizations
 | YEAR 3: * Builds on the life of Ancient Greece

 YEAR 4:* Boudicca and Iceni warriors
 | YEAR 3* Stone Age to Iron Age
 |
| **Next** | YEAR 5* Leads onto Viking and Anglo-Saxon invasions (Year 4 should know that this came before the Victorian period)

YEAR 6* Famous leaders- war time
* Shang Dynasty (Ancient Civilizations)
 | YEAR 6* Famous leaders- war time
 | YEAR 6* Second World War
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|  | **Autumn** | **Spring** | **Summer** |
| **Topic Title** | **Victorians** | **Ancient Egypt** | **Mayans** |
| **Topic Theme (s)** | **Power, Changing Lives and Technology.** | **Power** | **Power, Changing Lives and Technology.** |
| **Topic Concepts** | **Significance, cause, change and similarity** | **Similarity, difference and significance.** | **Significance, cause, change and similarity** |
| **National Curriculum** | A study of an aspect or theme in British history thatextends pupils’ chronological knowledge beyond 1066 | The achievements of the earliest civilizations – an overview of where and when the first civilizations appeared | A non-European society that provides contrasts with British history (Mayan civilization c. AD 900) |
|  **Skills progression and Assessment** |
| **Historical Enquiry** | * I can begin to discuss primary and secondary sources.
* I can use the internet for research independently with a given brief
 | * I can begin to discuss primary and secondary sources more confidently

I can use the library books and internet for independent research with a given brief | • I can more confidently discuss the relevance of primary and secondary sources. |
| **Historical Knowledge and Awareness** | * I can describe some changes in the historical period being studied
* I can compare an aspect of life with the same aspect in another life.
 | * I can more confidently describe changes in the historical period being studied

I can confidently compare an aspect of life with the same aspect in another life | • I can confidently find out about beliefs, behaviour and characteristics of people, recognizing that not everyone shares the same views or feelings • I can give an explanation of past events in terms of cause and effect confidently using evidence to support an explanation |
| **Chronological Understanding** | * I can place some events from the time period studied on a timeline with increasing confidence
* I can use some relevant dates and terms related to the period of study
 | * I can place events from the time period studied on a timeline with increasing confidence

I can use relevant dates and terms related to the period of study | * I can position time periods studied to other time periods taught across the school.
* I can make more considered comparisons between a growing range of different time periods
 |
| **Interpretation of History** | * I can offer a reason for different versions of an event
* I can begin to compare two accounts of events from various sources
 | * I can offer some reasons for different versions of an event

I can begin to compare at least two accounts of events from various sources |  • I can link sources and work out how conclusions were arrived at  • I am highly aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions |
| **Enrichment** | * Research life at home and school for Victorian children and use drama to show this
* Victorian dress up day
* Create a timeline for the Victorian period
* Look at Victorian portraits
* Look at the difference between classes
* Look at the legacy left by the Victorians on our life now
 | * Act out the gods and their roles
* Create mummies, Canopic jars
* Compare Egyptian to Christian death and burial
* Mummification
* Banquets
* Make pyramids
* Hieroglyphics
 | • Cook with chocolate• Make comparisons using sources of: food and farming, religion/ beliefs, housing, music and clothing • Look at legacies left by the Mayans and Ancient Britain (Viking/Saxon history) |
| **Key Vocabulary** | Time period Victorian | Document Sources Primary Secondary Similarities Differences | Available Community Environment Develop Equipment Leisure Necessary Opportunity RecogniseSuggest | Artefacts Sources Changes Millions Canopic Jar Sarcophagus Gods’ names Preserve MummificationPapyrus Paper | Beliefs Opinion Gods | Ancient Available Develop Environment Equipment Frequently Individual Shoulder Stomach | Civilization Legacy Ahau Batab Bacabs (gods) Cacao Atlatl Temple Symbols Modern Ancient Day of dead Ancestors Sacrifice Origin | Continent Southern Hemisphere Thousands Farming Agriculture | Communicate Controversy Competition Definite Exaggerate Individual NeighbourOccupy Parliament Sacrifice Soldier Symbol |
| **Links to learning and assessment points** |
| **Learning Intentions** | * How unique was Queen Victoria?
* What was daily life like in Victorian Britain?
* What was life like as a Victorian child? How is this different to life as a child today?
* What have the Victorian done for us? To identify several Victorian legacies that we have in the current day (houses, medicine, school, travel etc.)
* To know how the lives of the rich and poor compared
* To know what school was like then compared with now
 | * Who held the power in Ancient Egypt?
* What was it like to live in Ancient Egypt?
* To compare the lives of rich and poor in Egyptian society
* To know how the geography of Egypt helped the people and civilization
* To know that Ancient Egyptian people believed in different Gods
* To understand that death is viewed differently in civilizations
* Case study: To understand why Tutankhamun was so important
 | * What legacies did the Mayans leave behind?
* What was daily life during the Maya time?
* To know that the Mayans were from Mexico and were well established at the same time that Vikings were in England
* To show the differences and similarities between the two time periods
* To know that there are legacies left behind, just like in Britain, like celebrations such as Day of the Dead
* To understand the cause and effect of the Mayans using cocoa beans in relation to the chocolate we use today
 |
| **Previous** | YEAR 4* Anglo-Saxons
 | YEAR 3* Stone Age
* Ancient Greece
* Know the chronological order and the gap between BC and AD events

YEAR 4:* Romans
 | YEAR 4: • Leads on from Viking and Anglo-Saxon invasions  |
| **Next** | YEAR 6* Industrial revolution: industry (Joseph Rowntree) and war
 | YEAR 4: Famous leaders Boudicca and the RomansYEAR 6: World War Two leaders | YEAR 6:* A non-European society that provides

contrasts with British history (Shang civilization 1600 to 1046 B.C) |

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|  | **Autumn** | **Spring** | **Summer** |
| **Topic Title** | **Shang Dynasty** | **Second World War** | **Crime and Punishment** |
| **Topic Theme (s)** | **Changing Lives** |  **Power, Changing Lives and Technology.** | **Power, Changing Lives and Technology.** |
| **Topic Concepts** | **Similarity, difference, significance, cause and change** | **Cause, change and significance.** | **Cause, similarity, significance and difference** |
|  **National Curriculum** | A non-European society that provides contrasts with British history (Shang civilization 1600 to 1046 B.C) | A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils’ chronological knowledge beyond 1066. |  A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils’ chronological knowledge beyond 1066. |
| **Historical Enquiry** | * I can more confidently discuss the relevance of primary and secondary sources.
 | * I can confidently discuss the relevance of primary and secondary sources.
* I can bring knowledge gathered from more sources together in a fluent account.
 | * I can briefly discuss the relevance of primary and secondary sources.
* I can bring knowledge gathered from a couple of sources together in a fluent account.
 |
| **Historical Knowledge and Awareness** | * I can confidently find out about beliefs, behaviour, and characteristics of people, recognizing that not everyone shares the same views or feelings.
* I can give an explanation of past events in terms of cause and effect confidently using evidence to support an explanation.
 | * I can confidently compare themes between different time periods.
* I can find out about beliefs, behaviour, and characteristics of people, recognizing that not everyone shares the same views or feelings.
* I can give an explanation of past events in terms of cause and effect using evidence to support an explanation.
 | * I can find out about beliefs, behaviour, and characteristics of people.
* I can compare themes between time periods.
 |
| •**Chronological Understanding** • | * I can position time periods studied to other time periods taught across the school.
* I can make more considered comparisons between a growing range of different time periods
 | * I can confidently position time periods studied to other time periods taught across the school in previous years.
* I can confidently make more considered comparisons between a growing range of different time periods
 | * I can position some time periods studied to other time periods taught across the school in previous years.
* I can make more considered comparisons between different time periods.
 |
| **Interpretation of History** | * I can link sources and work out how conclusions were arrived at.
* I am highly aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions.
 | * I can confidently link sources and work out how conclusions were arrived at.
* I am highly aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions.
 | * I can link some sources and work out how m some conclusions were arrived at.
* I can begin to be aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions.
 |
| **Enrichment** | * Plot a timeline of Shang key events/dates and match work to British History
* Make comparisons using sources of: food and farming, religion/ beliefs, housing, music and clothing
* Look at legacies left by the Shang and Ancient Britain (Bronze Age)
* Chinese cooking
* Scroll paintings.
* Shang writing
* Make dragon bones.
* Chinese New Year Drama
 | * Make comparisons and links from previous learning (Boudicca, Tutankhamun, Kings, and Queens)
* Sort events and rank causes of the war
* Explore life in the war and compare to soldiers from previous learning (Greek/Viking)
* Justify or argue war scenarios.
* Write about events which reflect feelings and beliefs during the war.
* Eden Camp
* Make Anderson shelters.
* WW2 dress up day/rationing/food.
 | * Make a model pirate ship
* Piracy Dress Up Day
* Create mock courtroom trials
* Read and watch Sherlock Holmes
* Learn songs from the musical ‘Oliver’
* Making comparisons with people from history such as Robin Hood, Dick Turpin, Nelson Mandela, Guy Fawkes and Martin Luther King
* Rank punishments throughout history
* Hold debates about modern day Crime and Punishment Policies
 |
| **Key Vocabulary** | Civilization Legacy Oracle Bones Artisans Nobles Pagoda Shang Di Temple Symbols Modern AncientDivination Ancestors HierarchySacrifice Origin | Continent Southern Hemisphere Thousands FarmingAgriculture | Communicate Controversy Competition Definite Exaggerate Individual NeighbourOccupy Parliament Sacrifice Soldier Symbol | Leadership Army Forces Troops CiviliansHome counties Home county Tactics Propaganda Persecution Borders Camps Prisoners of warSources Primary Secondary Account Witness | Location Reign LeaderArea Country Tone Personality Expression Persuasive Confident | Communicate Controversy Competition Definite Exaggerate Foreign Government Individual Neighbour occupy Parliament Sacrifice Soldier | FairnessJusticeDemocracyConsequenceRightsInnocentGuiltyTrialJuryVerdictPunishment | ExecuteOathCourtJudgeTortureTreasonWitnessEvidenceSentenceConfessPrisons | PiracyOutlawsLawsCriminalVictimDefendantDeterrentHumiliation  |
| **Learning Intentions** | * What was life like during the Shang Dynasty?
* To know how the Shang Dynasty started and ended
* To know that the Shang were from China and were well established at the same time that the Bronze Age was happening in Britain.
* To compare the everyday life for the Shang people to another period in time
* To compare the lives of rich and poor people in Shang society
* To compare the importance of the river to ancient civilizations (Ancient Egypt in Year 3)
* To understand more about the materials and technologies used by artisans during the Shang Dynasty.
* To show the differences and similarities between ancient civilizations (trade, warfare, culture, and religion)
* To understand the cause and effect of the Shang developing a writing system in relation to writing used today.
 | * How were British people affected by the war?
* What was life like for children during the war?
* To know how developments in industry had a positive impact on the war outcome (air raid shelters, submarines, aircraft etc.)
* To know key facts about a chosen leader in the war.
* To know about the events leading to war and major events of the war.
* To know how the war affected the world from different perspectives.
* How much did technology change in World War Two? Compare key technologies e.g., tanks, aircraft, radios, rifles etc. with another conflict/time period.
* How and when did the war end?
 | * What was Crime and Punishment like during the Roman period?
* Exploring medieval Crime and Punishment and outlaws
* How did the Georgians deal with Crime and Punishment and who was Dick Turpin?
* What was the Golden Age of Piracy?
* What was Crime and Punishment like in Victorian times?
* Who has broken the law to change the world? (Mandela vs Martin Luther King)
* How has Crime and Punishment changed throughout time?
 |
| **Previous** | YEAR 3, 4 and 5* Leads on from ancient civilizations learning (Ancient Greece, Romans, Mayans and Ancient Egypt)
 | YEAR 4* Boudicca and Iceni warriors

YEAR 5* Leads on from Viking and Anglo-Saxon invasions (Year 4 should know that this came before the Victorian period)
 | YEAR 1* Children will have learnt about the city of York.

YEAR 2* Children will learn about key figures from history.

 YEAR 3* Children have learnt about punishments in Ancient Greece
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| **Next** | KS3* Know and understand significant aspects of the history of the wider world: the nature of ancient civilizations; the expansion and dissolution of empires; characteristic features of past non- European societies; achievements and follies of humankind
* Understand historical concepts such as continuity and change, cause and consequence, similarity, difference, and significance, and use them to make connections, draw contrasts, analyses trends, frame historically valid questions and create their own structured accounts, including written narratives and analyses
* Understand the methods of historical enquiry, including how evidence is used rigorously to make historical claims, and discern how and why contrasting arguments and interpretations of the past have been constructed
 | KS3* Know and understand the history of these islands as a coherent, chronological narrative, from the earliest times to the present day: how people’s lives have shaped this nation and how Britain has influenced and been influenced by the wider world.
* Gain historical perspective by placing their growing knowledge into different contexts, understanding the connections between local, regional, national, and international history; between cultural, economic, military, political, religious, and social history; and between short- and long-term timescales.
 | KS3* Understand historical concepts such as continuity and change, cause and consequence, similarity, difference, and significance, and use them to make connections, draw contrasts, analyses trends, frame historically valid questions and create their own structured accounts, including written narratives and analyses.
* Understand the methods of historical enquiry, including how evidence is used rigorously to make historical claims, and discern how and why contrasting arguments and interpretations of the past have been constructed.
 |